IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS BEAUMONT DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	§
	§
	§ CASE NUMBER 1:12-CR-19
v.	§
	§
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	§
STEVEN CLAUDE GRIBBLE, JR.	§

REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION ON PETITION FOR WARRANT FOR OFFENDER UNDER SUPERVISION

Pending is a "First Amended Petition for Warrant or Summons for Offender Under Supervision" filed January 23, 2024, alleging that the Defendant, Steven Claude Gribble, Jr., violated his conditions of supervised release. This matter is referred to the undersigned United States magistrate judge for review, hearing, and submission of a report with recommended findings of fact and conclusions of law. *See United States v. Rodriguez*, 23 F.3d 919, 920 n.1 (5th Cir. 1994); *see also* 18 U.S.C. § 3401(i) (2000); E.D. Tex. CRIM. R. CR-59.

I. The Original Conviction and Sentence

Gribble was sentenced on March 6, 2013, before The Honorable Marcia A. Crone of the Eastern District of Texas after pleading guilty to the offenses of Count 1: Possession of a Firearm in Furtherance of a Drug Trafficking Crime, a Class A felony; and Count 2: Possession of a Firearm by a Felon, a Class C felony. These offenses carried a statutory maximum imprisonment term of Life (for Count One) and 10 years (for Count Two). The guideline imprisonment range, based on a total offense level of 13 and a criminal history category of VI, was 5 years on Count One and 33-41 months on Count Two. Gribble was subsequently sentenced to 60 months' imprisonment as to Count Two, to be served

consecutively; followed by concurrent 3-year terms of supervised release in each of Counts One and Two, subject to the standard conditions of release, plus special conditions to include financial disclosure; testing and treatment for drug abuse; and a \$200 total special assessment.

II. The Period of Supervision

On September 13, 2021, Gribble completed his period of imprisonment and began service of the supervision term.

III. The Petition

United States Probation filed the Petition for Warrant for Offender Under Supervision raising six allegations. The petition alleges that Gribble violated the following conditions of release:

<u>Allegation 1.</u> The Defendant shall answer truthfully all inquiries by the probation officer and follow the instructions of the probation officer.

<u>Allegation 2.</u> The Defendant shall work regularly at a lawful occupation unless excused by the probation officer for schooling, training or other acceptable reasons.

<u>Allegation 3.</u> The Defendant shall notify the probation officer ten days prior to any change of residence or employment.

<u>Allegation 4.</u> The Defendant shall notify the probation officer within seventy-two hours of being arrested or questioned by a law enforcement officer.

<u>Allegation 5.</u> The Defendant shall not commit another federal, state, or local crime.

<u>Allegation 6.</u> The Defendant shall not associate with any persons engaged in criminal activity, and shall not associate with any person convicted of a felony unless granted permission to do so by the probation officer.

IV. Proceedings

On January 25, 2024, the undersigned convened a hearing pursuant to Rule 32.1 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure to hear evidence and arguments on whether the Defendant

violated conditions of supervised release, and the appropriate course of action for any such violations.

At the revocation hearing, counsel for the Government and the Defendant announced an agreement as to a recommended disposition regarding the revocation. The Defendant agreed to plead "true" to the sixth allegation that claimed he associated with a convicted felon without permission from his probation officer. In return, the parties agreed that he should serve a term of fourteen (14) months' imprisonment, with no supervised release to follow.

V. Principles of Analysis

According to Title 18 U.S.C. § 3583(e)(3), the court may revoke a term of supervised release and require the defendant to serve in prison all or part of the term of supervised release authorized by statute for the offense that resulted in such term of supervised release without credit for time previously served on post-release supervision, if the court, pursuant to the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure applicable to revocation of probation or supervised release, finds by a preponderance of the evidence that the defendant violated a condition of supervised release, except that a defendant whose term is revoked under this paragraph may not be required to serve on any such revocation more than five years in prison if the offense that resulted in the term of supervised release is a Class A felony, more than three years if such offense is a Class B felony, more than two years in prison if such offense is a Class C or D felony, or more than one year in any other case. The original offenses of conviction were Class A and C felonies; therefore, the maximum imprisonment sentence is 5 years and 2 years, respectively, which may be ordered to run consecutively or concurrently.

According to U.S.S.G. § 7B1.1(a)¹, if the court finds by a preponderance of the evidence that the Defendant violated conditions of supervision by associating with a convicted felon, the Defendant will be guilty of committing a Grade C violation. U.S.S.G. § 7B1.3(a)(2) indicates that upon a finding of a Grade C violation, the court may (A) revoke probation or supervised release; or (B) extend the term of probation or supervised release and/or modify the conditions of supervision.

U.S.S.G. § 7B1.4(a) provides that in the case of revocation of supervised release based on a Grade C violation and a criminal history category of VI, the policy statement imprisonment range is 8 to 14 months.

According to U.S.S.G. § 7B1.3(c)(2), where the minimum term of imprisonment determined under U.S.S.G. § 7B1.4 is more than six months but not more than ten months, the minimum term may be satisfied by (A) a sentence of imprisonment; or (B) a sentence of imprisonment that includes a term of supervised release with a condition that substitutes community confinement or home detention according to the schedule in U.S.S.G. § 5C1.1(e), provided that at least one-half of the minimum term is satisfied by imprisonment.

In determining the Defendant's sentence, the court shall consider:

- 1. The nature and circumstance of the offense and the history and characteristics of the defendant; *see* 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a)(1);
- 2. The need for the sentence imposed: to afford adequate deterrence to criminal conduct; to protect the public from further crimes of the defendant; and to provide the Defendant with needed educational or vocational training, medical care, other corrective treatment in the most effective manner; *see* 18 U.S.C. §§ 3553 (a)(2)(B)-(D);
- 3. Applicable guidelines and policy statements issued by the Sentencing Commission, for the appropriate application of the provisions when modifying or revoking

^{1.} All of the policy statements in Chapter 7 that govern sentences imposed upon revocation of supervised release are non-binding. *See* U.S.S.G. Ch. 7 Pt. A; *United States v. Price*, 519 F. App'x 560, 562 (11th Cir. 2013).

- supervised release pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 994(a)(3), that are in effect on the date the defendant is sentenced; see 18 U.S.C. 3553(a)(4); see also 28 U.S.C. § 924(A)(3);
- 4. Any pertinent policy statement issued by the Sentencing Commission, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 994(a)(2), that is in effect on the date the defendant is sentenced; *see* 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a)(5); and
- 5. The need to avoid unwarranted sentence disparities among defendants with similar records who have been found guilty of similar conduct; see 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a)(6).
- 6. The need to provide restitution to any victims of the offense.

18 U.S.C. §§ 3583(e) and 3553(a).

VI. Application

The Defendant pled "true" to the petition's allegation that he violated a standard condition of release that he associated with a convicted felon. Based upon the Defendant's plea of "true" to this allegation of the Petition for Warrant or Summons for Offender Under Supervision and U.S.S.G. § 7B1.1(a), the undersigned finds that the Defendant violated a condition of supervised release.

The undersigned has carefully considered each of the factors listed in 18 U.S.C. § 3583(e). The Defendant's violation is a Grade C violation, and the criminal history category is VI. The policy statement range in the Guidelines Manual is 8 to 14 months. The Defendant did not comply with the conditions of supervision and has demonstrated an unwillingness to adhere to conditions of supervision.

Consequently, incarceration appropriately addresses the Defendant's violation. The sentencing objectives of punishment, deterrence and rehabilitation along with the aforementioned statutory sentencing factors will best be served by a prison sentence of 14 months, with no supervised release to follow.

VII. Recommendations

The court should find that the Defendant violated a standard condition of release by

associating with a convicted felon. The petition should be granted and the Defendant's

supervised release should be revoked pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3583. The Defendant should be

sentenced to a term of 14 months' imprisonment, with no supervised release to follow. The

Defendant requested to serve his prison term at the Federal Correctional Institution in Talladega,

Alabama. The Defendant's request should be accommodated, if possible.

VIII. Objections

At the close of the revocation hearing, the Defendant, defense counsel, and counsel for

the government each signed a standard form waiving their right to object to the proposed

findings and recommendations contained in this report, consenting to revocation of supervised

release, and consenting to the imposition of the above sentence recommended in this report

(involving all conditions of supervised release, if applicable). The Defendant also waived his

right to be present and speak and have his counsel present and speak before the district court

imposes the recommended sentence. Therefore, the court may act on this report and

recommendation immediately.

SIGNED this 30th day of January, 2024.

Zack Hawthorn

United States Magistrate Judge